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(19) (CA) CANADIAN PATENT (12)

(54) Septic Tank outlet Filter

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(73) Same as inventor

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ABSTRACT OF DISCLOSURE

Filter device useful in continuous separation of solid matter from a fluid, such as liquid wastewater where the filter includes a tubular filter element with a series of slots of selected width extending through the tubular element.

The element has a central opening and can be received in a casing to form an annular area between the tubular filter element and the casing so the central opening is open to receive the fluid to be filtered as the fluid flows through the slots from the central opening to the annular area. The casing can also include an outlet from the annular area so the fluid can be emitted from the assembly. A seal can be provided between the tubular element and the inside of the casing at a location below the slots in the tubular element and above the outlet from the casing.

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates in general to filter devices and more particularly relates to a new fluid filter device composed of a tubular element with slots of selected width disposed in a casing with seals between the element and the casing to provide a highly effective filter which has improved efficiency at lower cost than other arrangements. Devices within the scope of the present invention are particularly useful in filtering particulate matter from liquids such as in the effluent from wastewater treatment facilities such as septic tanks.

A wide variety of filter devices for such purposes are known in the art such as stacked disc-dam filter elements taught in U. S. Patents 2,900,064 and 3,332,552. These teachings have provided filter elements which have proved highly effective for removal of solid matter from fluids, particularly for treatment of sewage in septic tanks and for removal of other solid matter from liquids.

Other devices are taught in U.S. Patents Nos. 4,439,323 and 4,179,372 but none has the effectiveness of devices within the scope of the present invention, particularly at the cost of devices within the scope of the present



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invention.

Another prior art device offered by Oranco Systems Inc. is composed of a openwork basket located in a casing where filtration is accomplished by passage of fluid through the openings in the basket. Such devices have limited flow capabilities and tend to clog easily. In general, some of the prior art devices have proven effective but are expensive and have resulted in mechanical and other problems associated with the plugging and cleaning.

In general, no prior art device is known which provides the features, advantages and cost effectiveness of devices within the scope of the present invention.

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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates in general to filter devices for removal of solid material from fluids and more particularly relates to improved slotted filter elements.

Devices within the scope of the present invention allow streamlined fluid flow and improve overall performance of the filter and significantly reduce the cost of the assembly relative to the cost of other type filters to accomplish the same purposes.

Moreover, it has been found that devices within the scope of the present invention unexpectedly provide increased capacity in the same volume as other filters and thereby significantly reduce both assembly cost and material cost.

Additionally devices within the scope of the present invention allow treatment of effluent material beyond removal of solid matter from the fluid. Specifically, the filters within the scope of the present invention can be adapted to be self cleaning so that it is not generally necessary to open the filter for cleaning. Briefly, the present invention provides filter device useful in continuous separation of solid matter from a

fluid such as liquid where the filter includes a tubular filter element with a series of slots of selected width extending through the tubular element.

The element has a central opening and can be received in a casing to form an annular area between the tubular filter element and the casing so the central opening is open to receive the fluid to be filtered as the fluid flows through the slots from the central opening to the annular area. The casing can also include an outlet from the annular area so the fluid can be emitted from the assembly. A seal can be provided between the tubular element and the inside of the casing at a location below the slots in the tubular element and above the outlet from the casing.

Arrangements within the scope of the present invention provide further advantages in that the filter element can be easily installed into standard size pipe used in plumbing and for other purposes so the filter element can be retrofit into existing facilities without substantial modification of the facilities.

Examples of arrangements within the scope of the present invention are illustrated in the accompanying drawings and described hereinafter but it will be understood that

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neither the drawings nor the descriptions thereof are presented by way of limitation and that other arrangements also within the scope of the present invention will occur to those skilled in the art upon reading the disclosure set forth hereinafter.

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BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Examples of arrangements within the scope of the present invention are illustrated in the accompanying drawings wherein:

Figure 1 is a cross-sectional elevational view of an example of a device within the scope of the present invention in a septic tank in a sewage treatment application;

Figure 2 is an enlarged detailed view of one example of a device within the scope of the present invention;

Figure 3 is an enlarged detailed view of an example of a device within the scope of the present invention in partial cross-section;

Figure 4 is an enlarged detailed view of another example of a device within the scope of the present invention in partial cross-section;

Figure 5 is an enlarged detailed view of one example of a seal arrangement within the scope of the present invention in partial cross-section;

Figure 6A is an enlarged detailed view in cross-section of an example of a slot of a device within the scope of the present invention; and

Figure 6B is an enlarged detailed view in cross-section

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of another example of a slot of a device within the scope
of the present invention.

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DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is an elevational view of an example of a filter device 3 within the scope of the present invention in a septic tank 1 in a sewage treatment application. The fluid to be filtered is admitted through an inlet 5 as shown. A level 6 of the fluid is maintained in the tank 3 and filtered liquid is emitted by means of an outlet 2. Figure 2 is an enlarged view showing the filter element 3 in place with the outlet 2 extending through wall 1A of the tank.

Referring now to Figure 3 which shows an example of a filter device in accordance with the present invention fluid to be treated enters the device through an opening 5 at the bottom of casing 3.

A filter arrangement is located in the casing 3 including to remove the material 4 removed from the fluid. The filter arrangement includes a tubular element 11 with slots 12 as shown in Figure 3 or the slots 14 of a tubular element 13 as illustrated in Figure 4.

In Figure 3 the slots 22 extend circumferentially while in Figure 4 the slots 14 run vertically. In both cases the width of the slots is advantageously equal to the maximum mean diameter of the particles which can pass to

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the effluent.

It has been found that the slots can be located in virtually any orientation and that the filtration can be successfully accomplished regardless of the orientation of the slots. It has further been found that filter arrangement in accordance with the present invention as shown in the Figures can be generally self cleaning because the flow of liquid through the slots tends to sweep the particulate material out of the slots to fall through the opening 7 of the filter of Figure 3 and the opening 8 of the filter of Figure 4.

Several procedures can be used to produce the filter elements within the scope of the present invention. In one case the filter element can be a plastic tube where the slots are simply cut into the element. In other cases other procedures can be used. For example, the filter element can be molded in elongate sections and the sections fastened together along their edges, for example by adhesive. In these cases, and particularly where the filter element is molded in two halves which are assembled to form the tubular element the internal configuration of the slots 12 and 14 can be adjusted as shown in Figures 6A and 6B to enhance the self cleaning

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capabilities of the filter.

Figure 6A is an illustration of a cross-sectional segment of the wall 13 of the filter arrangement shown in Figure 6A where the slots run generally vertically. In Figure 6A, the slots 14 extend through the wall 13 but the edges 14A have been rounded as shown to provide a guide for emission of particulate matter 4 from the slot. The capability to direct the particulate matter from the slot enhances the self cleaning capability of the device.

Figure 6B is an illustration of one example of a slot configuration which can be used with devices of the type shown in Figure 3 where the slots run generally horizontally. In Figure 6B the slot 12 is shown to be formed with a lip 12A which facilitates flow of the particulate matter 4 from the slot 12.

As shown in Figures 3 and 4 the tubular filter elements 11 and 13 respectively are received in the outer casing 3 to form an annular flow area 16 between the filter element and the casing 3 which receives the effluent which has passed through the slots of the filter element. In each case a seal is provided between the filter element and the casing 3 at the top and bottom of the flow area to isolate the effluent from the rest of the

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system.

An example of a bottom seal is shown in Figure 5A to include a flexible ring 24 which can be attached to the bottom of the tubular element, in this case the element 11, and can be provided with two outwardly extending leaves 24A and 24B which engage the inner side of the casing 3 as shown to form a seal to prevent bypass of fluid from the tank 1 directly to the outlet 2.

At the upper end, the tubular filter element 11 or 13 can be provided with a cap 22 as shown in Figures 3 and 4. A ring seal 23 can be provided on the inner periphery of casing 3 and adapted to seal the filter cartridge in the tube and to support the filter cartridge in the casing 3. An outlet 2 is provided from the filter device for emission of treated fluid.

While examples within the scope of the present invention are illustrated and discussed with reference to sewage treatment it will be understood that devices within the scope of the present invention can be equally effectively used in other applications for example the removal of sand and the like from drainage water.

It will be understood that the foregoing are examples are not by way of limitation and that other arrangements

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also within the scope of the present invention will occur to those skilled in the art upon reading the disclosure set forth hereinbefore.

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The embodiments of the invention for which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as follows:

Claim 1.

Filter device useful in continuous separation of solid matter from a fluid including: tubular filter element with a series of slots of selected width extending through said tubular element and where said element has a central opening at a lower end and a top end; tubular casing means to receive said element to form an annular area between said tubular filter element and said casing whereby fluid to be filtered is received in said central opening and flows upwards and through said slots from said central opening to said annular area; outlet means communicating with said annular area so the fluid can be emitted from the assembly.

Claim 2.

The invention of Claim 1 including seal means provided between the tubular element and the inside of the casing at a location below the slots in the tubular element and above the outlet from the casing.

Claim 3.

The invention of Claim 1 wherein said slots have selected width and extend around a portion of the circumference of said tubular element.

Claim 4.

The invention of Claim 3 wherein said slots are formed in said tubular casing to include a lip means extending a selected distance from said slot to conduct particulate matter removed from said fluid is conducted away from said slot.

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Claim 5

The invention of Claim 1 wherein said slots have selected width and extend longitudinally a portion of the length of said tubular element.

Claim 6.

The invention of Claim 5 wherein said slots are formed in said tubular casing to include a lip means extending a selected distance from and parallel to said slot to conduct particulate matter removed from said fluid is conducted away from said slot.

Claim 7.

The invention of Claim 1 wherein said casing has an open top to receive said tubular element longitudinally therein and wherein said casing has a ring seal adjacent said top end and said tubular element has cooperative ring means adjacent the top end thereof so said ring means of said tubular element is supported on and seal with said ring means of said casing.

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FIG.1

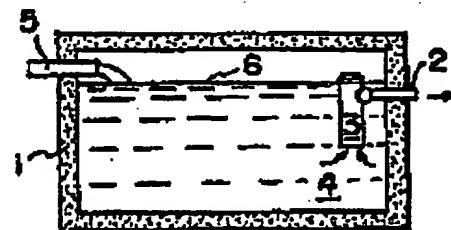
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FIG.2

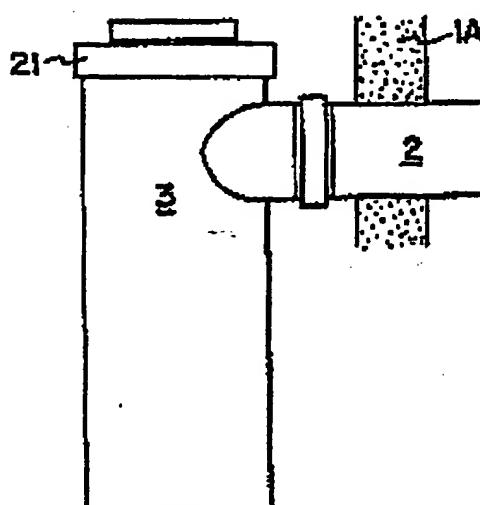
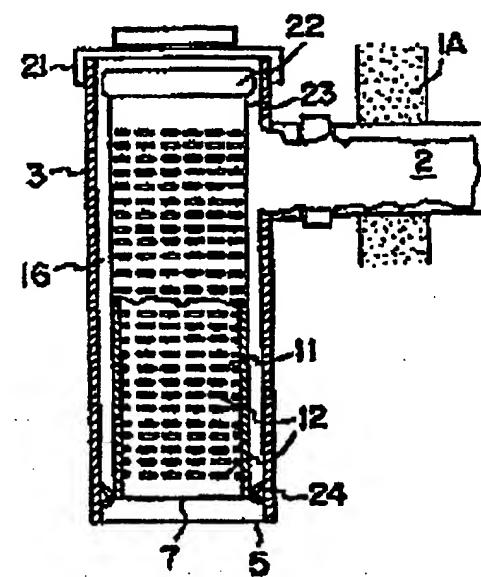


FIG.3





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FIG.4

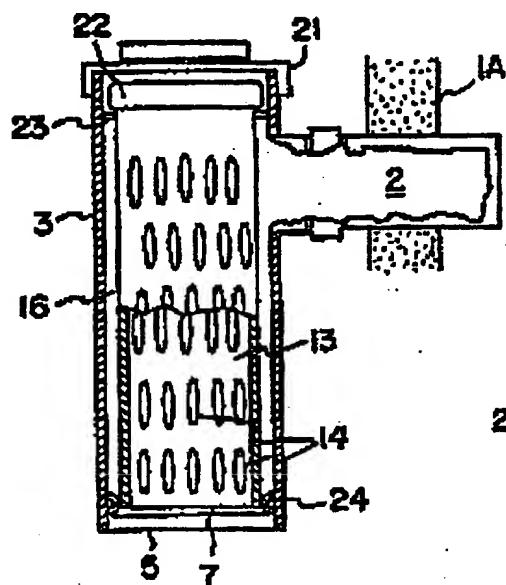


FIG.5

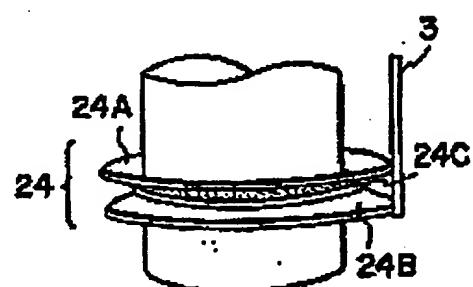


FIG.6A

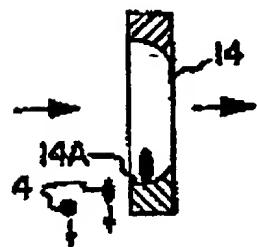


FIG.6B

